University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources



UCCE/DWR Weekly Crop Water Use Report

Making a Difference for California

WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_C) 05/16/25 through 05/22/25

Crops (Leafout Date)	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
	05/16 - 05/22	Accum'd	05/23 - 05/29		05/16 - 05/22	Accum'd	05/23 - 05/29		05/16 - 05/22	Accum'd	05/23 - 05/29	1
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	1
	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	1
Almonds (3/1) *	1.54	10.67	1.60		1.73	11.08	1.62		1.63	10.19	1.61	1
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.04	2.47	1.43		1.20	2.73	1.45		1.11	2.53	1.44	1
Citrus (2/1)	1.12	11.22	1.18		1.30	11.77	1.20		1.21	10.87	1.19	1
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.95	3.10	1.09		1.09	3.32	1.11		1.01	3.08	1.10	1
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	0.88	3.01	1.03		1.00	3.22	1.05		0.93	3.00	1.04	1
Walnuts (4/14)	1.12	3.64	1.30		1.26	3.89	1.31		1.17	3.68	1.31	1
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.05	5.80	1.32		1.22	6.19	1.34		1.14	5.71	1.33	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00		_		0.00		-		0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)		0.00				5.35				4.44		1

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY 1

Crops	#148 Merced					#39 Parlier			#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
Pistachio (4/25)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Citrus (2/1)	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)***	As	sume all gra	ipe	1.0	Assume all grape 1.1			1.1	Assume all grape			1.1
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	irrig	ation type is	drip	0.9	irrigation type is drip			1.1	irrigation type is drip			1.0
Walnuts (4/14)	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2

¹ The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

Crops	#148 Merced					#39 Parlier			#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	567	496	425	378	638	543	472	425	590	519	449	401
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	399	349	299	274	448	399	349	324	424	374	324	299
Citrus 110 Trees/A	420	370	321	296	494	420	370	346	469	395	346	321
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			48	Assume all grape 53			53	Assume all grape			53
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrig	ation type is	s drip	39	irrigation type is drip 48			48	irrigation type is drip			44
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	607	536	464	429	679	607	536	464	643	572	500	429
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	253	221	189	174	300	253	221	205	284	237	205	189
For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact	t the Fresno C	Co. Farm Adv	isor's office a	ıt (559) 241-	7526.							

^{*} Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

^{**} Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

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WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_C) 05/16/25 through 05/22/25

Crops (Leafout Date)	#124 Panoche			#2 Five Points			#15 Stratford			
	05/16- 05/22	Accum'd	05/23- 05/29	05/16- 05/22	Accum'd	05/23- 05/29	05/16- 05/22	Accum'd	05/23- 05/29	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc	Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	1.88	10.98	1.77	1.90	11.30	1.86	2.02	12.03	1.86	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.28	2.84	1.53	1.30	2.93	1.62	1.38	3.08	1.62	
Citrus (2/1)	1.39	12.19	1.28	1.42	12.45	1.37	1.51	13.37	1.37	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	1.18	3.47	1.21	1.17	3.56	1.27	1.26	3.79	1.27	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	1.06	3.36	1.12	1.10	3.46	1.18	1.17	3.69	1.18	
Walnuts (4/14)	1.36	4.10	1.44	1.37	4.17	1.48	1.47	4.41	1.48	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.31	6.32	1.42	1.32	6.38	1.51	1.43	6.78	1.51	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00			0.00			0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)		2.31			3.13			2.72		

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

^{**} Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY 1													
Crops		#124 Panoc	he			#2 Five Poin	nts						
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	
Almonds (3/1)	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	
Pistachio (4/25)	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	
Citrus (2/1)	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	As	sume all gra	ipe	1.2	Assume all grape			1.2	Assume all grape			1.3	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrig	ation type is	drip	1.1	irrigation type is drip			1.1	irrigation type is drip			1.2	
Walnuts (4/14)	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	

¹ The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

	PAS	T WEEKLY	APPLIED W	ATER IN G	SALLON PEI	R TREE OR	VINE					
Crops	#124 Panoche					#2 Five Poi	nts					
Almonds 115 Trees/A	685	590	519	472	685	590	519	472	732	638	567	496
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	498	424	374	324	498	424	374	349	523	448	399	374
Citrus 110 Trees/A	518	469	395	370	543	469	420	370	568	494	444	395
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	As	ssume all gra	ipe	58	Assume all grape 5			58	As	ape	62	
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrig	gation type is	drip	48	irrigation type is drip			48	irrigation type is drip		drip	52
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	750	643	572	500	750	643	572	500	822	715	607	536
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	316	268	237	221	316	284	253	221	347	300	268	237
For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact	t the Fresno C	o. Farm Advi	sor's office at	(559) 241-75	526.							

^{*} Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.