#### Welcome!

## Sustainable Vegetable Gardening, part 4

March 15, 2020 **UC Master Gardeners of Napa County** 



## **Today's Topics:**

Warm season Veggies and IPM

Garden Structures

**Crop Rotation** 



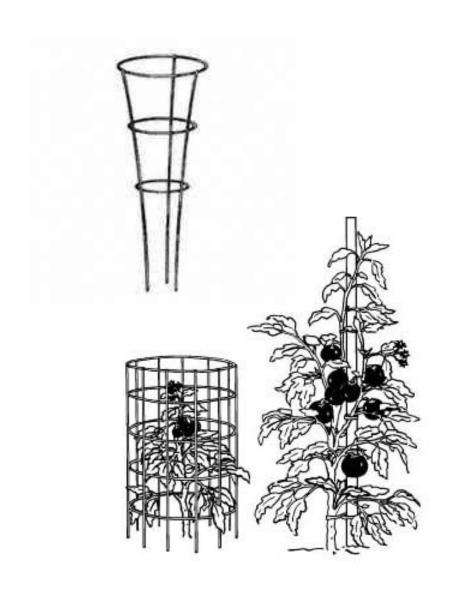
### Warm season vegetables

- Tomatoes
- Peppers
- Eggplant
- Squash
- Beans
- Cucumbers
- Corn
- Melons...and more

#### **Tomatoes**



#### Determinate vs indeterminate





## Planting tomatoes







#### Verticillium and fusarium wilts



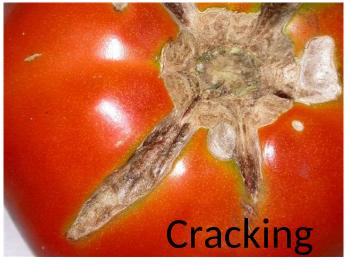


#### Physiological conditions of tomatoes









## Peppers



#### Sunscald



## Eggplant



## Flea beetle damage



## Green beans, bush and pole





## Mite damage to bean leaves



#### Corn





#### Corn earworm



#### Cucumbers



## Cucumber beetle (spotted)



## Summer squash

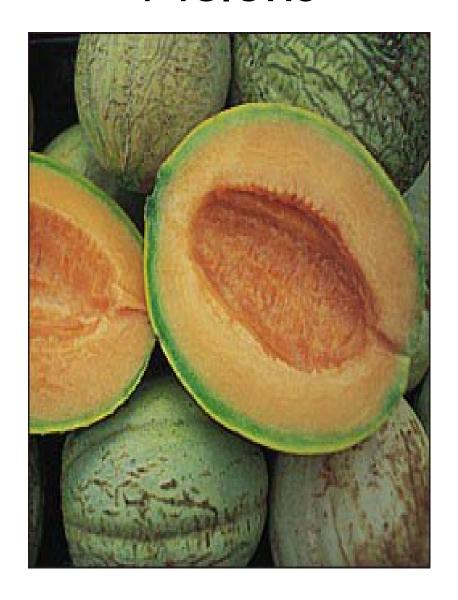


## Squash blossoms





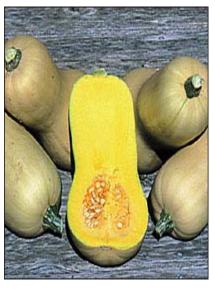
## Melons



## Powdery mildew



# Winter squash: Cucurbita



Butternut



Delicata





Pump-kins
C. pepo
C.



## Squash bugs



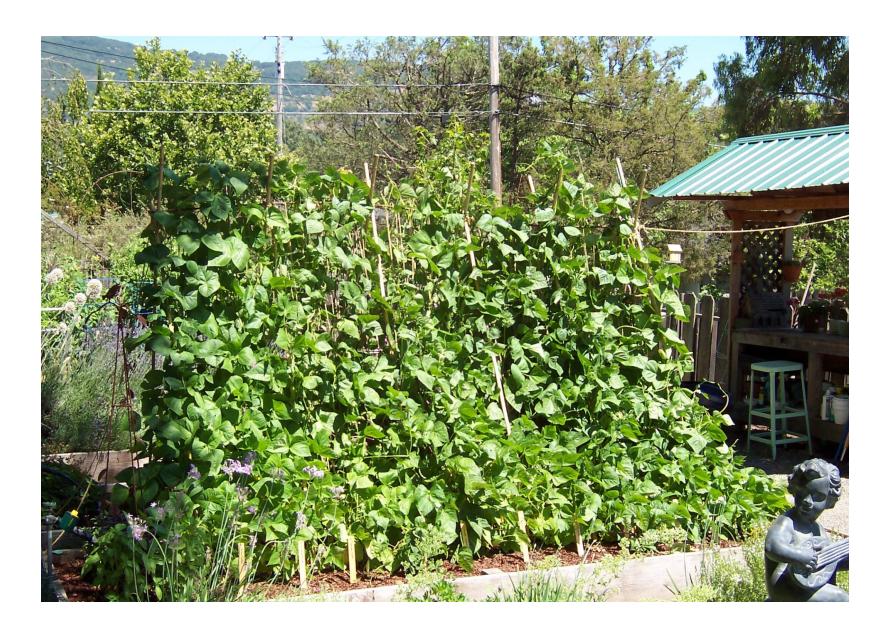
## **How Do Structures** Increase Productivity?

# Protection from various problems and pests

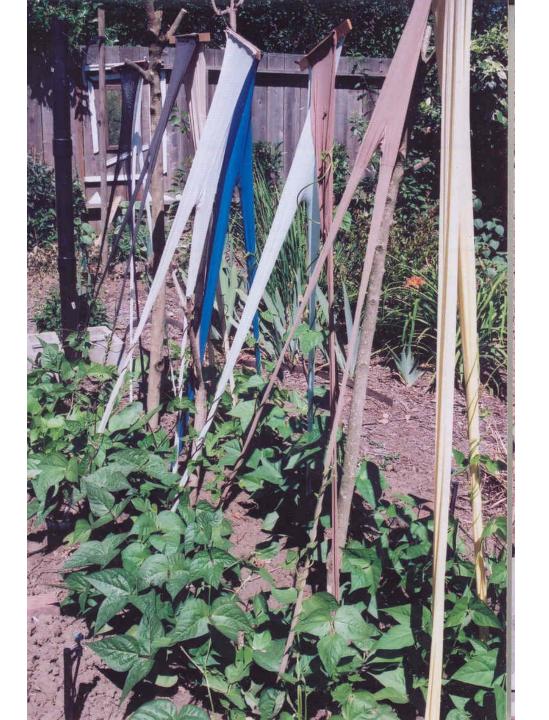
















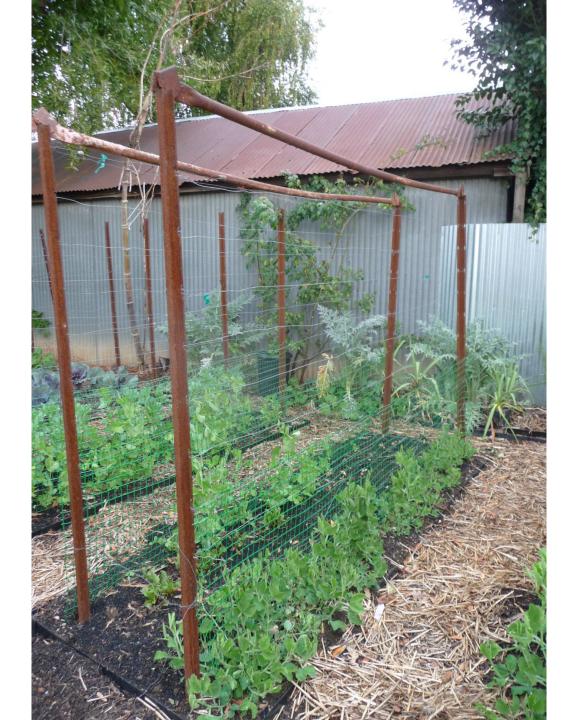




Photo by Candace Simpson







#### Benefits of Crop Rotation

Increase crop yields and improve soil fertility

Control pathogens (sometimes)

Improve soil tilth and aggregate stability

#### Crop characteristics to consider

Botanical family
Susceptibility to pest or
disease
Root, shoot, fruit?
Growing season

#### **Botanical Families**

- 1. Leguminosae (legumes: beans, including fava and lima beans, and peas)
- 2. Cruciferae (cabbage family plants; broccoli, kale, most Asian greens, radishes, and turnips)
- 3. Umbelliferae (carrot family: carrots, celery, parsnips, parsley)
- 4. Cucurbitaceae (cucurbits: cucumbers, melons, and all types of squash)
- 5. Solanaceae (nightshade family: tomatoes, sweet and hot peppers, eggplants, potatoes)
- 6. Amaryllidaceae (onion family: onions, garlic, leeks, asparagus)
- 7. Chenopodiaceae (spinach family: spinach, beets, chard)

## Help Us Better Serve You!

Our follow-up survey provides us the tools we need to grow and improve the quality of our program.